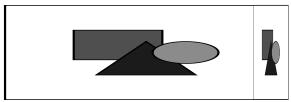
# **Ombudsman Enabling Legislation (Statute)**

# 52:27G-1. Legislative findings and declarations

The Legislature hereby finds that in recognition of the different health and health related problems experienced by the various age groups in the general population, numerous health care facilities have been constructed and placed in operation to provide specialized health and health related services to particular such groups; that in providing such services to the elderly it is essential to recognize that while the members of this age group possess the same civil and human rights as members of every other age group, such rights may be far more difficult for certain of the elderly to secure since such persons may be afflicted with physical and mental infirmities, deprived of the comfort and counsel of family and friends, and forced to exist with minimum economic resources, all of which may preclude them from defending and acting in their own best interests; and, that to the degree that certain of the elderly may experience difficulty in securing their civil and human rights as patients, residents and clients of the health care facilities created to serve their specialized needs and problems, it is the obligation of the State to take appropriate action through the creation of an adequate legal framework by which those difficulties may be eliminated.

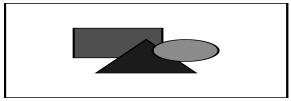
The Legislature, therefore, declares that it is the public policy of this State to secure for elderly patients, residents and clients of health care facilities serving their specialized needs and problems, the same civil and human rights guaranteed to all citizens; and that to this end there should be established as an agency of the State Government the Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly, to receive, investigate and resolve complaints concerning certain health care facilities serving the elderly, and to initiate actions to secure, preserve and promote the health, safety and welfare, and the civil and human rights, of the elderly patients, residents and clients of such facilities.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 1, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.



#### 52:27G-2 Definitions.

- 2.As used in this act, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- a."Abuse" means the willful infliction of physical pain, injury or mental anguish; unreasonable confinement; or the willful deprivation of services which are necessary to maintain a person's physical and mental health. However, no person shall be deemed to be abused for the sole reason he is being furnished nonmedical remedial treatment by spiritual means through prayer alone, in accordance with a recognized religious method of healing, in lieu of medical treatment;
- b. An "act" of any facility or government agency shall be deemed to include any failure or refusal to act by such facility or government agency;
- c."Administrator" means any person who is charged with the general administration or supervision of a facility, whether or not such person has an ownership interest in such facility, and whether or not such person's functions and duties are shared with one or more other persons;
- d."Caretaker" means a person employed by a facility to provide care or services to an elderly person, and includes, but is not limited to, the administrator of a facility;
- e."Exploitation" means the act or process of using a person or his resources for another person's profit or advantage without legal entitlement to do so;
- f."Facility" means any facility or institution, whether public or private, offering health or health related services for the institutionalized elderly, and which is subject to regulation, visitation, inspection, or supervision by any government agency. Facilities include, but are not limited to, nursing homes, skilled nursing homes, intermediate care facilities, extended care facilities, convalescent homes, rehabilitation centers, residential health care facilities, special hospitals, veterans' hospitals, chronic disease hospitals, psychiatric hospitals, mental hospitals, mental retardation centers or facilities, day care facilities for the elderly and medical day care centers;
- g."Government agency" means any department, division, office, bureau, board, commission, authority, or any other agency or instrumentality created by the State or to which the State is a party, or by any county or municipality, which is responsible for the regulation, visitation, inspection or supervision of facilities, or which provides services to patients, residents or clients of facilities;
- h."Guardian" means any person with the legal right to manage the financial affairs and protect the rights of any patient, resident or client of a facility, who has been declared an incapacitated person by a court of competent jurisdiction;



i."Institutionalized elderly," "elderly" or "elderly person" means any person 60 years of age or older, who is a patient, resident or client of any facility;

j."Office" means the Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly established herein:

k."Ombudsman" means the administrator and chief executive officer of the Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly;

l."Patient, resident or client" means any elderly person who is receiving treatment or care in any facility in all its aspects, including, but not limited to, admission, retention, confinement, commitment, period of residence, transfer, discharge and any instances directly related to such status.

L.1977, c.239, s.2; amended 1983, c.43, s.1; 1997, c.379, s.9.

# 52:27G-3. Office of ombudsman for institutionalized elderly

There is hereby established in the Executive Branch of the State Government the Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly. For the purposes of complying with the provisions of Article V, Section IV, paragraph 1 of the New Jersey Constitution, the Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly is hereby allocated to the Department of Community Affairs, but, notwithstanding said allocation, the said office shall be independent of any supervision or control by the department or by any board or officer thereof.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 3, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

## 52:27G-4. Ombudsman; appointment; qualifications; term; compensation; vacancies

The administrator and chief executive officer of the office shall be the ombudsman, who shall be a person qualified by training and experience to perform the duties of the office. The ombudsman shall be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor during the Governor's term of office and until the appointment and qualification of the ombudsman's successor. He shall devote his entire time to the duties of his position and shall receive such salary as shall be provided by law. Any vacancy occurring in the position of ombudsman shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment; provided, however, that whenever the ombudsman dies, resigns, becomes ineligible to serve for any reason, or is removed from office, the Governor shall appoint an acting ombudsman who shall serve until the appointment and qualification of the ombudsman's successor, but in no event longer than 6 months from the occurrence of the vacancy, and who shall exercise during such period all the powers and duties of the ombudsman pursuant to the provisions of this act.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 4, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-5. Duties and powers

The ombudsman, as administrator and chief executive officer of the office, shall:

- a. Administer and organize the work of the office and establish therein such administrative subdivisions as he may deem necessary, proper and expedient. He may formulate and adopt rules and regulations and prescribe duties for the efficient conduct of the business, work and general administration of the office. He may delegate to subordinate officers or employees in the office such of his power as he may deem desirable to be exercised under his supervision and control;
- b. Appoint and remove such stenographic, clerical and other secretarial assistants as may be required for the proper conduct of the office, subject to the provisions of Title 11 (Civil Service) of the Revised Statutes, and other applicable statutes, and within the limits of funds appropriated or otherwise made available therefor. In addition, and within such funding limits, the ombudsman may appoint, retain or employ, without regard to the provisions of the said Title 11 (Civil Service), or any other statutes, such officers, investigators, experts, consultants or other professionally qualified personnel on a contract basis or otherwise as he deems necessary.
- c. Appoint and employ, notwithstanding the provisions of P.L.1944, c. 20 (C. 52:17A-1 et seq.), a general counsel and such other attorneys or counsel as he may require, for the purpose, among other things, of providing legal advice on such matters as the ombudsman may from time to time require, of attending to and dealing with all litigation, controversies and legal matters in which the office may be a party or in which its rights and interests may be involved, and of representing the office in all proceedings or actions of any kind which may be brought for or against it in any court of this State. With respect to all of the foregoing, such counsel and attorneys shall be independent of any supervision or control by the Attorney General or by the Department of Law and Public Safety, or by any division or officer thereof;
- d. Have authority to adopt and promulgate pursuant to law such rules and regulations as he deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this act;
- e. Maintain suitable headquarters for the office and such other quarters as he shall deem necessary to the proper functioning of the office;
- f. Solicit and accept grants of funds from the Federal Government and from other public and any private sources for any of the purposes of this act; provided, however, that any such funds shall be expended only pursuant to an appropriation made by law;
- g. Perform such other functions as may be prescribed in this act or by any other law.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 5, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-5.1. Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly, duties

26. The Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly shall conform and implement

procedures necessary to comply with the requirements of P.L.1991, c.201 (C.26:2H-53 et al.), and shall make a written statement of its obligations under that act available to the public.

L.1991,c.201,s.26.

# 52:27G-6. Objective of office of ombudsman

The Office of the Ombudsman for the Institutionalized Elderly shall have as its basic objective that of promoting, advocating and insuring, as a whole and in particular cases, the adequacy of the care received, and the quality of life experienced, by elderly patients, residents and clients of facilities within this State. In determining what elements are essential to adequate care and quality of life, the ombudsman shall consider the unique medical, social and economic needs and problems of the elderly as patients, residents and clients of facilities and as citizens and community members.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 6, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-7. Complaints; eliciting, receiving, processing, responding to and resolving; disposition

- a. The office shall establish and implement procedures for eliciting, receiving, processing, responding to and resolving complaints from patients, residents or clients of facilities, the relatives or guardians of such persons, or from interested citizens, public officials, or government agencies having an interest in the matter.
- b. When the office receives a complaint or otherwise encounters a deficiency that pertains to compliance with State or Federal laws or regulations or rules administered by any government agency, it shall make referral thereof directly to the appropriate government agency for action.
- c. When the complaint received or the investigation conducted by the office discloses facts that it determines warrants the institution of civil proceedings by a government agency against any person or government agency, the matter shall be referred to the government agency with authority to institute such proceedings.
- d. When the complaint received or the investigation conducted by the office reveals information in relation to the misconduct or breach of duty of any officer or employee of a facility or a government agency, it shall refer the matter to the appropriate authorities for such action as may be necessary.
- e. When the complaint received or the investigation conducted by the office discloses information or facts indicating the commission of criminal offenses or violations of standards of professional conduct, it shall refer the matter, as appropriate, to the Attorney General, county prosecutor, or any other law enforcement official that has jurisdiction to prosecute the crime, or to the professional licensing board concerned.
- f. The government agency, prosecuting agency or professional licensing board, as the case may

be in this section, shall report to the office on its findings and actions with respect to all such referrals within 30 days after receipt thereof and every 30 days thereafter until final action on each such referral. The office shall monitor all such referrals and responses and maintain a record thereof. The office shall be authorized to make disclosure of such information as appropriate and as may be necessary to resolve the matter referred.

g. In the event that the complaint of a patient, resident or client or class of patients, residents or clients of a facility or facilities cannot be resolved satisfactorily through negotiation with the facility or the appropriate government agency or that an act, practice, policy or procedure of a facility or government agency does or may adversely affect the health, safety, welfare or civil or human rights of a patient resident or client or class of patients, residents or clients of a facility or facilities the office may recommend to the appropriate authorities civil litigation on behalf of such patient, resident or client or class of patients, residents or clients as it deems appropriate. The office may institute actions for injunctive relief or civil damages.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 7, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-7.1. Report of suspected abuse

- a. Any caretaker, social worker, physician, registered or licensed practical nurse or other professional, who, as a result of information obtained in the course of his employment, has reasonable cause to suspect or believe that an institutionalized elderly person is being or has been abused or exploited, shall report such information in a timely manner to the ombudsman or to the person designated by him to receive such report.
- b. Such report shall contain the name and address of the elderly person, information regarding the nature of the suspected abuse or exploitation and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation of the case and the protection of such elderly person.
- c. Any other person having reasonable cause to suspect or believe that an elderly person is being or has been abused or exploited may report such information to the ombudsman or to the person designated by him to receive such report.
- d. The name of any person who reports suspected abuse or exploitation pursuant to this act shall not be disclosed, unless the person who reported the abuse or exploitation specifically requests such disclosure or a judicial proceeding results from such report.
- e. Any person who reports suspected abuse or exploitation pursuant to this act or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from such report or testimony shall have immunity from any civil or criminal liability on account of such report or testimony, unless such person has acted in bad faith or with malicious purpose.
- f. Any person required to report suspected abuse or exploitation pursuant to this act who fails to make such report shall be fined not more than \$5,000.00. Such penalty shall be collected and enforced by summary proceedings pursuant to "the penalty enforcement law" (N.J.S. 2A:58-1 et seq.). Each violation of this act shall constitute a separate offense.

- g. No provision of this act shall be deemed to require the disclosure of, or penalize the failure to disclose, any information which would be privileged pursuant to the provisions of sections 18 through 23 inclusive of P.L. 1960, c. 52 (C. 2A:84A-18 through 2A:84A-23).
- h. When a person has been penalized under this section, a letter making note of the penalty shall immediately be sent by the court to the licensing authority or the professional board, if any, having jurisdiction over the person who has been penalized.
- i. The office may bring suit in a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce any of the powers enumerated in this section.
- L. 1983, c. 43, s. 2; amended by L. 1987, c. 104, s. 2.

# 52:27G-7.2. Investigation

- a. Upon receiving a report that an elderly person may be or may have been abused or exploited, the ombudsman shall conduct a prompt and thorough investigation pursuant to section 8 of P.L.1977, c. 239 (C. 52:27G-8). Within 24 hours of receipt of the report, the ombudsman shall notify the Commissioner of Human Services and any other governmental agency which regulates or operates the facility that the report has been received.
- b. The investigation shall include a visit with the elderly person and consultation with others who have knowledge of the particular case. When the investigation is completed, findings and recommended action shall be prepared in a written report and submitted to the Commissioner of Human Services.
- c. The person who reported the suspected abuse or exploitation shall be promptly notified that action is being taken.
- d. If a determination is made that an elderly person may have been criminally abused or exploited, the ombudsman shall refer such findings, in writing, to the county prosecutor.
- L.1983, c. 43, s. 3, eff. Jan. 27, 1983.

#### 52:27G-8. Investigations

- a. The office shall establish and implement procedures for conducting investigations.
- b. Acting on complaint, the office may, notwithstanding any referral pursuant to section 7. b. of this act, investigate any act, practice, policy or procedure of any facility or government agency that does or may adversely affect the health, safety, welfare or civil or human rights of any patient, resident or client of a facility.
- c. Acting on its own initiative, the office may investigate any act, practice, policy or procedure of any facility or government agency which it determines does or may adversely affect the health,

safety, welfare or civil or human rights of any patient, resident or client in a facility.

- d. In an investigation the office may:
- (1) Make the necessary inquiries and obtain such information as it deems necessary;
- (2) Hold private hearings or public hearings;
- (3) Enter, without notice, and, after notifying the person in charge of its presence, inspect the premises of a facility or government agency and inspect there any books, files, medical records or other records that pertain to patients, residents or clients and are required by law to be maintained by the facility or government agency;
- (4) Compel at a specific time and place, by subpena, the appearance and sworn testimony of any person who the office reasonably believes may be able to give information relating to a matter under investigation; or
- (5) Compel any person to produce at a specific time and place, by subpena any documents, books, records, papers, objects, or other evidence which the office reasonably believes may relate to a matter under investigation.
- e. The office need not investigate any complaint where it determines that:
- (1) The complaint is trivial, frivolous, vexatious or not made in good faith;
- (2) The complaint has been too long delayed to justify present investigation;
- (3) The resources available, considering the established priorities, are insufficient for an adequate investigation; or
- (4) The matter complained of is not within the investigatory authority of the office.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 8, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

## 52:27G-8.1. Registry of reports

The ombudsman shall maintain a central registry of all reports of suspected abuse or exploitation and all investigations, findings and recommended action. No information received and compiled in such registries shall be construed as a public record.

L.1983, c. 43, s. 4, eff. Jan. 27, 1983.

# 52:27G-9. Duties, recommendations and annual report of office

The office shall acknowledge complaints, report its findings, make recommendations, gather and disseminate information and other material, and publicize its existence, all as herein provided:

- a. If a complaint identifies the complainant, the office shall acknowledge the receipt of such complaint and advise the complainant of any action taken or opinions and recommendations made by it in connection with the matter complained of.
- b. Following an investigation the office may report its opinions or recommendations to the party involved. The office may request the party affected by such opinions or recommendations to notify it within a specified time of any action taken by such party on its recommendations. The office, may make public the complaint, the act, practice, policy or procedure of a facility or government agency that does or may adversely affect the health, safety, welfare or civil or human rights of a patient, resident or client, its opinions or recommendations, the response of the facility or government agency to such opinions or recommendations or any further opinions or recommendations of the office.
- c. The office may recommend to the relevant government agency changes in the rules and regulations adopted or proposed by such government agency, which do or may adversely affect the health, safety, welfare or civil or human rights of any patient, resident or client in a facility.
- d. The office may propose regulations to and petition any government agency to adopt such regulations, or regulations similar in content, that affect the health, safety, welfare or civil or human rights of any patient, resident or client in a facility.
- e. The office may recommend to the relevant government agency that a facility shall no longer be permitted to receive patients or residents or payments under the New Jersey Medical Assistance and Health Services Act, P.L.1968, c. 413 (C. 30:4D-1 et seq.).
- f. The office may recommend to the relevant government agency that it initiate procedures for assessment of penalties, revocation, suspension, the placing on probationary or provisional license or denial of a license against a facility or a proposed facility as appropriate.
- g. The office may publicize its existence, function and activities through public relations with government and private organizations and groups and the public at large in general and with patients, residents and clients in facilities in particular.
- h. The office shall report to the Governor and the Legislature on or before September 30 of each year, which report shall summarize its activities for the preceding fiscal year, document the significant problems in the systems of care and services for the elderly, indicate and analyze the trends in such systems of care and services, and set forth any opinions or recommendations which will further the State's capacity in resolving complaints, encouraging quality care and ensuring the health, safety, welfare or civil and human rights of elderly patients, residents and clients of facilities, including suggestions or recommendations for legislative consideration and for changes in the policy or rules and regulations of government agencies. The annual report shall be available to the public.

# 52:27G-10. Volunteers and volunteer programs; councils or other forums for discussion on development and use of facilities

a. The office shall promote community contact and involvement with patients, residents and clients of facilities through the use of volunteers and volunteer programs. The volunteers, as private citizens, may exercise, but need not be limited to, such functions as visitation, consultation, problem solving, eliciting complaints, and, generally serving as advocates on behalf of the institutionalized elderly.

The office shall develop and propose programs for use, training, and coordination of volunteers and may:

- (1) Establish and conduct recruitment programs for volunteers;
- (2) Establish and conduct training seminars, meetings and other programs for volunteers and supply personnel, written materials and such other reasonable assistance including publicizing their activities as may be deemed necessary;
- (3) Elicit the support of, and cooperate with, appropriate private, nonprofit and voluntary agencies and community groups in the development and coordination of volunteer programs and activities:
- (4) Establish a reporting system volunteers can use to document the major problems and concerns affecting the patients, residents or clients of facilities;
- (5) Reimburse volunteers for some or all their actual expenses, including, but not limited to, telephone and mileage incurred in performance of their duties under this act;
- (6) Encourage, cooperate with and assist the development and operation of referral services where current, valid and reliable information on facilities and alternatives to institutionalization can be secured by elderly persons in need of these services and the general public;
- (7) Request the participation and advice of such government agencies and other entities or persons as the office may deem appropriate or necessary to the development of volunteer programs and the effective use of volunteers;
- (8) Establish and conduct meetings and other programs for administrators, professional personnel, and other personnel employed by or in contract with the facilities.
- b. The office may assist in the development and use, by patients, residents or clients of facilities, of councils and other forums which permit such patients, residents or clients to discuss and communicate, on a continuing basis, their views on the strengths and weaknesses of the operations of the facility and on the quality of care provided and quality of life fostered. Memberships on such councils shall be determined by the patients, residents or clients of the particular facility and may include, but shall not be limited to, such patients, residents or clients, interested relatives, friends or community persons. Assistance by the office may include, but shall not be limited to, conference with administrators, operators or managers of facilities on the

purpose and function of such councils and, upon request, participation in the formation of a council which the office deems appropriate to the individual needs of the facility and its patients, residents or clients.

In implementing the provisions of this section the ombudsman shall coordinate the efforts of the office concerning volunteers and councils with all relevant government agencies, and with the administrators of such private facilities as he may deem appropriate, to insure coordination and avoid duplication of effort, so that the volunteer programs and councils developed and supported by the office may genuinely serve the interests of the institutionalized elderly without in any way disrupting the legitimate functioning of any facility in this State.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 10, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-11. Patients, residents or clients; communications with office; written notice about office; informing about rights and entitlements

a. Any correspondence or written communication from any patient, resident or client of a facility to the office shall, if delivered to or received by the facility, be promptly forwarded, unopened, by the facility to the office. Any correspondence or written communication from the office to any patient, resident or client of a facility shall, if delivered to or received by the facility, be promptly forwarded, unopened, by the facility to such patient, resident, or client.

b. The office shall prepare and distribute to each facility written notices which set forth the address and telephone number of the office, a brief explanation of the function of the office, the procedure to follow in filing a complaint and other pertinent information.

The administrator of each facility shall ensure that such written notice is given to every patient, resident or client or his guardian upon admission to the facility and to every person already in residence or his guardian. The administrator shall also post such written notice in a conspicuous, public place in the facility in the number and manner set forth in the guidelines adopted by the office.

- c. The office shall inform patients, residents or clients, their guardians or their families, of their rights and entitlements under State and Federal laws and rules and regulations by means of the distribution of educational materials and group meetings.
- d. The office shall facilitate the filing of complaints with the office concerning matters within the authority of the office. The measures taken in connection therewith shall include, but need not be limited to, maintenance of a toll-free telephone, either by the office or in conjunction with the Division on Aging, at least during regular working hours of the office for the filing of complaints.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 11, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

## 52:27G-12. Cooperation and assistance from government agencies

The office may request from any government agency, and said agency is hereby authorized and directed to provide, such cooperation and assistance, services and data as will enable the office properly to perform or exercise any of its functions, duties and powers under the provisions of this act.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 12, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# 52:27G-13. Confidentiality of information; exceptions; violations; penalty; privileged communications

a. The office shall maintain confidentiality with respect to all matters in relation to any complaint or investigation together with identities of the complainants, witnesses or patients, residents or clients involved, unless such persons authorize, in writing, the release of such information, except for such disclosures as may be necessary to enable the office to perform its duties and to support any opinions or recommendations that may result from a complaint or investigation. The investigatory files of the office, including all complaints and responses of the office to complaints, shall be maintained as confidential information. Release of pertinent records shall be at the discretion of the ombudsman. Nothing herein contained shall preclude the use by the office of material in its files, otherwise confidential, for the preparation and disclosure of statistical, case study and other pertinent data, provided that in any such use there shall be no disclosure of the identity or the means for discovering the identity of particular persons.

b. Any person conducting or participating in any examination of a complaint or an investigation who shall disclose to any person other than the office, or those authorized by the ombudsman to receive it, the name of any witness examined, or any information obtained or given upon such examination or investigation is a disorderly person.

- c. Any statement or communication made by the office relevant to a complaint received by, proceedings before, or investigative activities of, the office, and any complaint or information made or provided in good faith by any person, shall be absolutely privileged and such privilege shall be a complete defense in any action which shall allege libel or slander.
- d. The office shall not be required to testify in any court with respect to matters held to be confidential in this section except as the court may deem necessary to enforce the provisions of this act.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 13, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

#### **52:27G-14.** No reprisals

a. No discriminatory, disciplinary or retaliatory action shall be taken against any officer or employee of a facility or government agency by such facility or government agency or against any patient, resident, or client of a facility or guardian or family member thereof, or volunteer, for any communication by him with the office or for any information given or disclosed by him in good faith to aid the office in carrying out its duties and responsibilities. Any person who knowingly or willfully violates the provisions of this subsection by instituting discriminatory, disciplinary or retaliatory action against any officer or employee of a facility or government

agency or against any patient, resident or client of a facility or guardian or family member thereof, or volunteer, for any communication by him with the office or for any information given or disclosed by him in good faith to aid the office in carrying out its duties and responsibilities is guilty of a crime of the fourth degree.

- b. Any person who willfully hinders the lawful actions of the office or willfully refuses to comply with its lawful demands, including the demand of immediate entry into and inspection of a facility or government agency or the demand of immediate access to a patient, resident or client thereof, or who offers any compensation, gratuity, or promise thereof to the office in an effort to affect the outcome of any matter which is being investigated, or is likely to be investigated shall be subject to a penalty of not more than \$5,000.00. Such penalty shall be collected and enforced by summary proceedings pursuant to "the penalty enforcement law" (N.J.S. 2A:58-1 et seq.) upon complaint of the office or any other person. Each violation of this act shall constitute a separate offense.
- c. The office may bring suit in any court of competent jurisdiction to enforce any of the powers enumerated in this act.
- d. When a person has been penalized under this section, a letter making note of the penalty shall immediately be sent by the court to the licensing authority or the professional board, if any, having jurisdiction over the person who has been penalized.

L. 1977, c. 239; amended by L. 1987, c. 104, s. 1.

#### 52:27G-15. Review of office by legislature

The Legislature through the Senate and Assembly Standing Committees on Institutions, Health and Welfare, or such other committee or committees as may be designated from time to time by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the General Assembly, respectively shall review, on a continuous basis, the development, administration and operation of the office provided for in this act. To facilitate this review and oversight, the office shall submit to the committees the reports required by this act, and such other reports as shall be called for by the committees from time to time.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 15, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.

# **52:27G-16.** Severability

If any section, subsection, paragraph, sentence or other part of this act is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder of this act, but shall be confined in its effect to the section, subsection, paragraph, sentence or other part of this act directly involved in the controversy in which said judgment shall have been rendered.

L.1977, c. 239, s. 16, eff. Sept. 29, 1977.